Sleep. Are you getting enough?



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I. Statistical Question

I am a middle school student in Fairfax County. It was announced earlier this year that starting September 2015, middle school would start half an hour earlier to allow the high school to start at a later time to give them more time to sleep. Being a middle school student, I know what it is like to wake up early to go to school, and I wonder how this time change will impact me next school year. While discussing this topic with friends, I realized that some of them were concerned and some were not. I then started to wonder how this might affect the people around me, and if this would be a big or small change for people.

Nowadays sleep has become a major problem for many students around the country. The average amount of sleep teenagers get is between 7 and a half hours. However, they need about 9 and a half hours. I hope to explore the following questions in this study:

- **Gender -** Who is getting more sleep, male or female?
- **Difficulty Waking Up** Who has harder time waking up, male or female?
- **Exhaustion** Do the students that have difficulty waking up in the morning feel exhausted during the day?
- Age Who has the most difficulty waking up in the morning, 12 13 or 14 year olds?
- **Grade** Do 7th or 8th graders sleep more?
- Academic Performance Does sleep duration have any impact on GPA?
- **Electronics** How much TV do students watch per day? Does this have an effect on their ability to fall asleep?

It is important to analyze this subject because with this kind of information, we can determine whether or not Fairfax County is making the right decision, and possibly help to influence the time changes in other county's around the country. Every kid in this country is smart, it is whether or not they choose to embrace their abilities and apply them where they are needed that you can actually judge a person.

II. Data Collection

The students who participated in the survey are in 7th or 8th grade at my Middle School in Fairfax County. For my data collection I randomly selected 100 students and I enlisted the help of my science teacher to hand the survey out to random classes. I got back about 80 questionnaires and some of the surveys were incomplete or invalid and had to be removed from the data analysis.

The students were informed that the survey was anonymous and no personal information that could identify the respondent was collected. The survey was made up of 23 multiple-choice questions. The students were told to select only one answer. Raw Data is attached in Appendix A of this document.

III. Survey Questionnaire

Students were asked to fill out the following questionnaire.

- 1. When do you normally go to bed?
 - A. Before 8 p.m.
 - B. Between 8 and 9 p.m.
 - C. Between 9 and 10 p.m.
 - D. Between 10 and 11 p.m.
 - E. After 11 p.m.
- 2. How many hours of television do you watch every night?
 - A. None
 - B. Less than an hour
 - C. 1 to 2 hours
 - D. More than 2 hours
- 3. Are you on your phone or other electronic devices before you go to sleep?
 - A. Yes
 - B. No
- 4. Do you do any non- electronic activities before you go to sleep (board games, reading, listen to music)?
 - A. Yes
 - B. No
- 5. How old are you?
 - A. 11 or below
 - B. 12
 - C. 13
 - D. 14+

7. Do you view yourself as a social and adventurous person, or a quiet and reserved person?

6. What is your gender?A. MaleB. Female

B. No

A. Social, adventurous and outgoing

8. Do you have difficulty waking up in the morning?

B. Quiet and reserved

9. How long does it take for you to fall asleep?
A. I fall asleep immediately
B. 10 to 30 minutes
C. 30 minutes to an hour
D. More than an hour
E. I am not sure
10. What time do you wake up in the morning on a school day?
A. 5:00 a.m. or earlier
B. 5:00 a.m. to 6:00 a.m.
C. 6:00 a.m. to 7:00 a.m.
D. 7:00 a.m. or later
11. What time do you normally wake up on the weekend?
A. Before 7:00 a.m.
B. Between 7:00 a.m. and 8:00 a.m.
C. Between 8:00 a.m. and 9:00 a.m.
D. Between 9:00 a.m. and 10:00 a.m.
E. After 10.00 a.m.
12. Do you feel fatigued, exhausted or tired during the day?
A. Yes
B. No
13. Do you have periods of the day when you have trouble paying attention, remembering things or
staying awake?
A. Yes
B. No
14. How late do you stay up doing homework?

	A.	I don't have to stay up
	В.	Just an hour or less
	C.	A couple hours
	D.	Over 2 hours
15.	Do you	do any extra- curricular activities on a daily basis?
	A.	Yes
	В.	No
16.	How m	uch sleep do you get on weekends?
	A.	Less than 7 hours
	В.	7 to 8 hours
	C.	8 to 9 hours
	D.	9 to 10 hours
	E.	More than 10 hours.
17.		take a nap when you come back from school?
		Yes
	В.	No
4.0	14/b - 1 *	CDA2
18.		s your GPA?
		4.0 scale (GPA for this year)
		B + = 3.3 $C + = 2.3$ $D + = 1.3$ $F = 0.0$
	A-=3	A = 3.0 $C = 2.0$ $D = 1.0$
		B- = 2.7 $C- = 1.7$
40		for and another than the form of the control of the
19.		for not getting enough (8 to 9 hours for teenagers) sleep during weekdays?
	Α.	Watching television / video games/ etc.,
	В.	Home Work
	C.	5
	D.	, ,
	E.	Sports
	F.	Other
20.	Do vou	drink coffee or soda or other drinks with Caffeine after 4 p.m.?
	, A.	Yes
	В.	No
21.	Which	grade are you in?
	A.	6 th
	В.	7 th
		8 th

- 22. What do you do when you come home from school?
 - A. Anything but homework
 - B. Social media along with some homework
 - C. Do homework with the music or television on
 - D. Extra-curricular activities
 - E. Chill off for at most an hour, then do homework
 - F. Finish homework asap
- 23. Which of the following describes your mood on a daily basis?
 - A. Depressed
 - B. Angry
 - C. Energetic
 - D. Cheerful
 - E. It changes every day

IV. Data Analysis & Display

Out of 80 responses only 65 were usable. The following is the representation of the data analysis.

Data Distribution

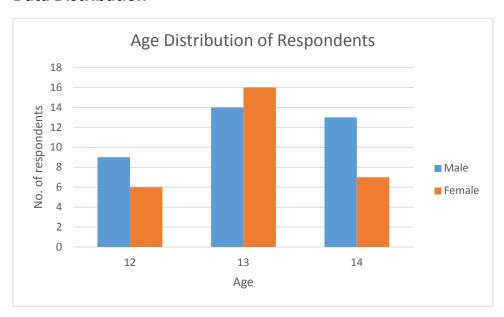
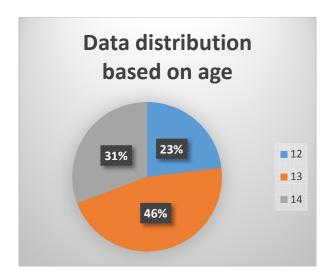
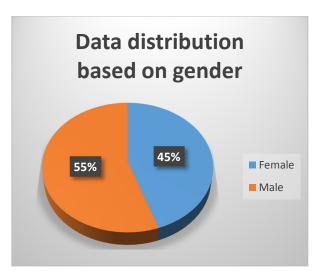


Table 1. Data distribution based on Age

Age	Male	Female	Total	%
12	9	6	15	23%
13	14	16	30	46%
14	13	7	20	31%





Out of the 65 students surveyed, 23% were 12 years old, 46% were 13 years old and 31% were 14 years old. The sample includes 45% of female compared to 55% male.

Difficulty waking up vs Gender

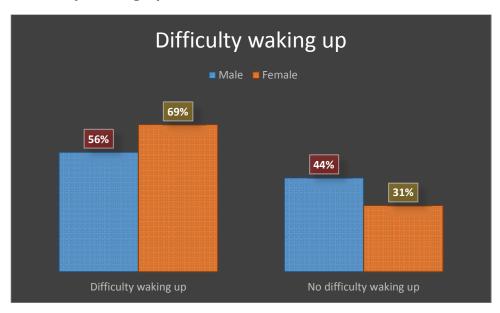


Table 2. Relationship between Gender and Difficulty waking up

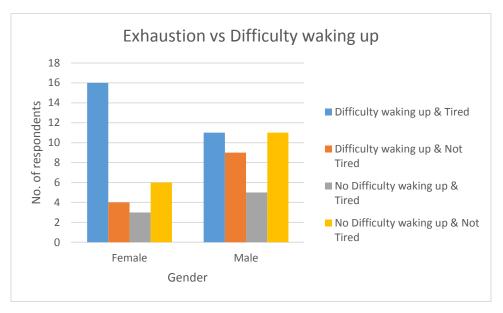
Gender	Difficulty waking up	No difficulty waking up	
Male	56%		44%
Female	69%		31%

Question – Who has harder time waking up, male or female?

Hypothesis – Male students will have harder time waking up as they tend to stay by much later than females.

Data Analysis Findings - Data shows that female students have difficult time waking up than the male students. 69% of female students reported having trouble waking up in the morning compared to 56% of male students.

Exhaustion vs Difficulty waking up



r = 0.45422 for female students

r = 0.2375 for male students

Table 3. Relationship between Exhaustion, Difficulty waking up & Gender

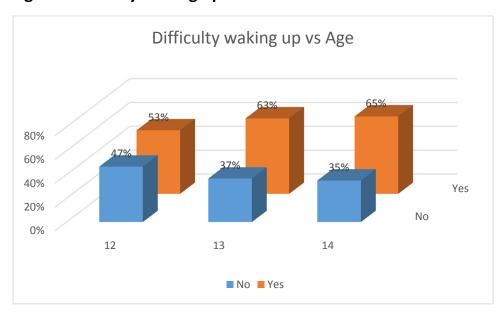
	Difficulty waking up & Tired	Difficulty waking up & Not Tired	No Difficulty waking up & Tired	No Difficulty waking up & Not Tired
Female	16	4	3	6
Male	11	9	5	11

Question – Do the students that have difficulty waking up in the morning feel exhausted during the day?

Hypothesis – Yes, the students who have harder time waking up in the morning will feel exhausted during the day, probably caused by lack of sleep.

Data Analysis Findings - Analysis confirms the hypothesis. Data shows that 42% of the students had difficulty waking up and also felt tired during the day. Although, 20% of the students had hard time waking up, they were not exhausted during the day. 12% felt tired even though they didn't have difficulty waking up. 26% didn't feel tired and had no difficulty waking up wither. Study also found that there is a positive correlation between difficulty waking up and feeling tired in female students — meaning the students who had difficult time waking up also felt exhausted during the day. No such correlation was observed in male students. Half of the male students who had difficulty getting up felt tired and the other half did not. Correlation coefficient for females was 0.45422 and 0.2375 for males.

Age vs Difficulty waking up



r = -0.08333

Table 4. Relationship between Age and Difficulty waking up

Age		ſ	oifficulty:	waking up		
Agc						
		No		Yes		
		Count	%	Count	%	
	12	7	47%	8	53%	
	13	11	37%	19	63%	
	14	7	35%	13	65%	

Question – Who has the most difficulty waking up in the morning, 12 13 or 14 year olds?

Hypothesis – The older students will have a tougher time waking up in the morning as they have more school work to do.

Data Analysis Findings - Correlation coefficient shows no correlation between age and difficulty waking up in the morning. However, from looking at the data, it is evident that 13 & 14 year olds have more difficulty waking up compared to 12 year olds. Not a significant increase is observed between 13 and 14 year olds. We can conclude that the data sampling is small and better and conclusive results can be achieved with larger sample.

Gender - who gets more sleep?

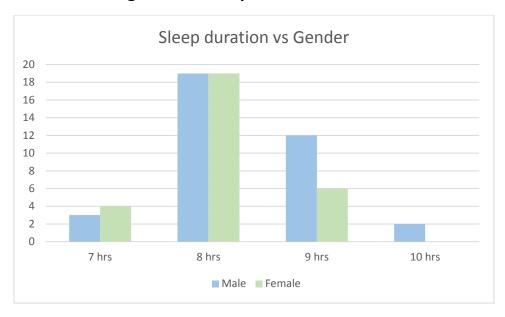


Table 5. Relationship between gender and sleep duration

Gender	7 hours	8 hours	9 hours	10 hours	%
Male	3	19	12	2	92%
Female	4	19	6	0	86%

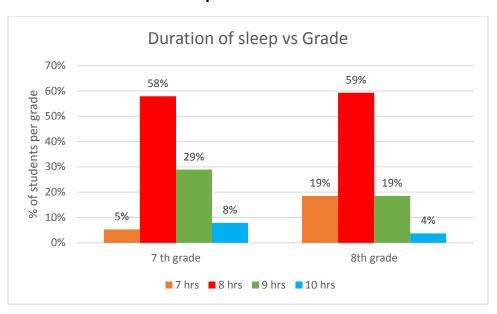
Question – Who is getting more sleep, male or female?

Hypothesis – The female students will sleep more than male students

Data Analysis Findings - The analysis differs from hypothesis. This data shows that male students get a little more sleep than their female counterparts. That could explain why the female students have

difficulty waking up in the morning. It is interesting to note that even though 86% of female students get 8 or more hours of sleep, 69% report that they have a difficult time waking up in the morning. It is also important to note that only 31% of the students get the recommended 9 or more hours of sleep. This number could be reduced further if the start times are moved earlier for the middle school students.

Grade vs Duration of Sleep



r = -0.21673

Table 6. Relationship between Grade and Duration of Sleep

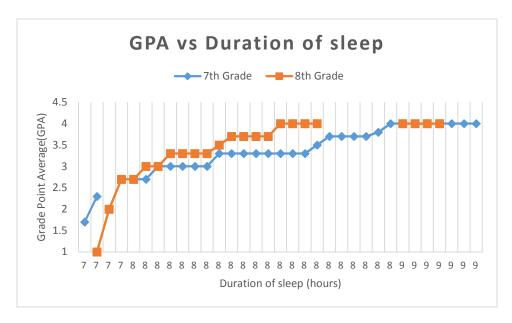
Grade	7 hours	8 hours	9 hours	10 hours
7th	5%	58%	29%	8%
8th	19%	59%	19%	4%

Question – Who is getting more sleep, 7th or 8th graders?

Hypothesis – 7th graders will get more sleep as they have more time and less homework than the 8th graders

Data Analysis Findings - The data shows a weak negative correlation observed between duration of sleep and the grade the students are in. 23% of students in 8th grade get 9 or more hours of sleep while 37% of 7th graders get the same. The overall sleep duration is still well under the recommended amount for a teen.

Academic Performance vs Duration of Sleep



r = 0.426067

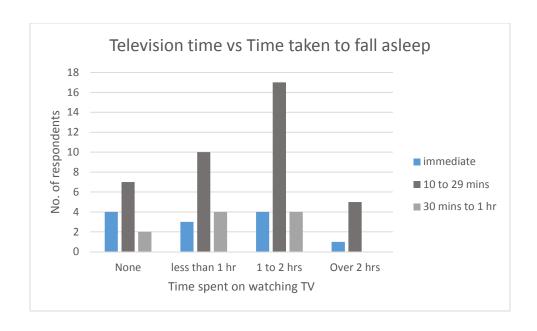
Question – Does sleep duration have an impact on GPA (Grade Point Average)?

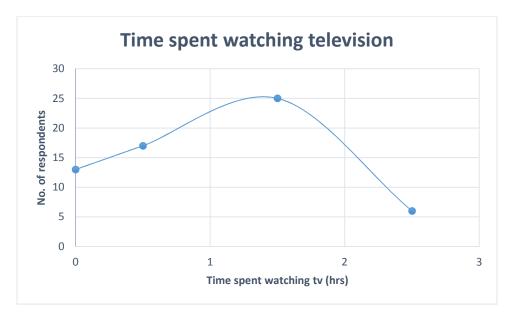
Hypothesis – Yes, not getting enough sleep could impact how attentive you are during class.

Data Analysis Findings - The correlation coefficient shows a slight correlation between duration of sleep and GPA. Data shows that GPA of 2.5 or less observed for a few students with 7 hours of sleep and GPA of 4.0 was observed for students with 9 hours of sleep. However, GPA has wide variations for the students who got 8 hours of sleep. There is not enough data to conclusively say that as students who get more sleep get better grades.

Impacts of watching TV on Falling asleep

Sleep. Are you getting enough?





r = 0.023176

Question – How much TV do students watch per day? Does this have an effect on their ability to fall asleep?

Hypothesis – Yes, watching TV will have an adverse effect on falling asleep.

Data Analysis Findings - From the data, we can infer that there is no correlation between time spent watching television and the time it takes to fall asleep. 64% of the students took 10 to 29 minutes to fall asleep followed by 20% of the kids who were able to fall asleep immediately and 16% took 30 minutes to an hour to fall asleep. 41% of the kids spent 1 to 2 hours every night on watching television.

V. Conclusion

When analyzing the results of the study I observe that there are variations based on gender, age and grade. Data shows that female students have a difficult time waking up than the male students and a positive correlation observed between difficulty waking up and feeling tired in female students.

Age has no significant influence on difficulty waking up. 13 & 14 year olds have more difficulty waking up compared to 12 year olds, but no significant increase is observed between 13 and 14 year olds. No correlation observed between the times spent watching television and the time it takes to fall asleep. There is not enough data to conclusively say that as students who get more sleep get better grades. Slight correlation observed between duration of sleep and GPA. We can conclude that the data sampling is small, better and conclusive results can be achieved with larger sample.

Male students get a little more sleep than their female counterparts. It is also important to note that only 31% of the students get the recommended 9 or more hours of sleep. This number could be reduced further if the start times are moved earlier for the middle school students.

VI. Reflection on process

This process has been a good fun learning experience. I have learnt a) how to identify a research question b) how to collect data c) data analysis d) how to draw conclusions from the analysis e) write a report.

There are a few things I would do differently next time:

- Small data sample The data sample was too small to draw definite conclusions.
- The directions on the survey should be clear and concise. Some of the students didn't complete the survey correctly, resulting in having to discard the survey.
- Some of the questions were open ended resulting in a wide spectrum of results.
- Making the survey online would also make it available for wider audience resulting in a wider samples.

VII. Acknowledgement

I would like to thank Ms. Hudson, my science teacher, for conducting the survey, and I would like to thank the students at my school for completing the surveys.

I would also like my Mum for her guidance and teaching me how to make tables and graphs using Microsoft Excel.

VIII. Raw Data

Student	Bed Time	TV time (hrs)	Use electronics before bed	Non- electronics before bed?	Age	Gender	Personality	Difficulty waking up	Time to fall asleep
	10 to								
1	11		Yes	No	13	Male	Social	Yes	10 to 30 mins
	10 to	4 + - 3	A1-		12	Famala	0	A1 -	40 t = 20 msims
2	11	1 to 2	No	Yes	12	Female	Quiet	No	10 to 30 mins
3	8 to 9	1 to 2	Yes	Yes	12	Male	Quiet	No	10 to 30 mins
	10 to	0	Vac	Vac	11	Famala	Coolal	No	30 - 1 hr
4	11	_	Yes	Yes	14	Female	Social		
5	8 to 9	Less than 1	Yes	Yes	14	Female	Social	Yes	10 to 30 mins
6	9 to 10	Less than 1	Yes	Yes	13	Female	Social	No	30 - 1 hr
7	9 to 10	1 to 2	Yes	Yes	13	Male	Social	No	10 to 30 mins
	10 to		W		13	34-10	C!-!	V	40 t = 20 msims
8	11	Less than 1	Yes	Yes	12	Male	Social	Yes	10 to 30 mins
9	After 11	More than 2	Yes	No	13	Female	Social	Yes	10 to 30 mins
10	9 to 10				13				
10	9 to 10 10 to	1 to 2	Yes	No	13	Male	Social	No	Not sure
11	10 10	Less than 1	Yes	No	13	Female	Social	Yes	30 - 1 hr
12	After 11	1 to 2	Yes	Yes	12	Female	Quiet	No	Immediate
13	After 11	1 to 2	Yes	Yes	13	Female	Social	No	10 to 30 mins
14	After 11	1 to 2	Yes	Yes	13	Male	Social	Yes	Immediate
15	9 to 10	1 to 2	Yes	Yes	12	Female	Quiet	Yes	30 - 1 hr
16	9 to 10	1 to 2					Social		10 to 30 mins
			No	Yes	12	Female		Yes	
17	After 11	Less than 1	Yes	No	13	Female	Quiet	Yes	30 - 1 hr
18	9 to 10	1 to 2	Yes	Yes	12	Female	Social	No	10 to 30 mins
10	10 to	Lasa than 1	V	V	12	Mala	0	Vas	40 to 20 mins
19	11 10 to	Less than 1	Yes	Yes	12	Male	Quiet	Yes	10 to 30 mins
20	10 (0	1 to 2	Yes	No	13	Female	Social	Yes	10 to 30 mins
21	After 11	0	Yes	Yes	13	Female	Social	Yes	10 to 30 mins
22	9 to 10	1 to 2	Yes	Yes	12	Male		No	30 - 1 hr
		<u> </u>					Social		
23	After 11	> 2	Yes	No	12	Male	Social	Yes	10 to 30 mins
24	10 to 11	1 to 2	No	Yes	13	Male	Social	Yes	10 to 30 mins
24	10 to	1 10 2	INO	162	13	Ividie	Social	165	10 (0 30 1111113
25	11	1 to 2	Yes	Yes	13	Male	Social	No	10 to 30 mins
26	9 to 10	1 to 2	No	Yes	14	Male	Social	Yes	Immediate
20	3 10 10	1 10 2	110	103	17	iviaic	Jociai	103	IIIIIICulate

	10 to								
27	11	1 to 2	Yes	Yes	13	Female	Social	Yes	10 to 30 mins
28	9 to 10	1 to 2	No	No	13	Male	Social	No	10 to 30 mins
29	9 to 10	< 1	Yes	Yes	12	Male	Social	No	10 to 30 mins
30	9 to 10	0	No	Yes	12	Male	Social	Yes	Immediate
31	9 to 10	Less than 1	Yes	Yes	13	Male	Social	Yes	10 to 30 mins
32	9 to 10	Less than 1	Yes	Yes	12	Male	Social	No	10 to 30 mins
	10 to								
33	11	0	Yes	Yes	12	Male	Social	Yes	10 to 30 mins
		More than							
34	9 to 10	2	Yes	No	13	Male	Social	No	10 to 30 mins
35	9 to 10	0	Yes	No	12	Female	Quiet	Yes	10 to 30 mins
36	After 11	Less than 1	Yes	No	13	Male	Social	Yes	30 - 1 hr
37	9 to 10	0	No	Yes	13	Male	Social	No	10 to 30 mins
20	10 to	41.3	A1 -		12		0!-1		101 - 20
38	11	1 to 2	No	Yes	13	Female	Social	Yes	10 to 30 mins
39	After 11	0	Yes	Yes	13	Male	Social	Yes	30 - 1 hr
40	9 to 10	Less than 1	Yes	No	14	Male	Social	No	Immediate
41	10 to 11	Less than 1	Yes	No	14	Male	Quiet	Yes	Not sure
71	10 to	Less man 1	162	INU	14	IVIAIC	Quiet	165	NOT 2016
42	11	Less than 1	Yes	No	14	Male	Social	No	10 to 30 mins
	10 to			-		-		-	_ = -
43	11	Less than 1	Yes	Yes	14	Female	Social	Yes	10 to 30 mins
44	9 to 10	0	Yes	Yes	14	Female	Quiet	No	10 to 30 mins
	10 to								
45	11	1 to 2	Yes	Yes	14	Male	Social	No	30 - 1 hr
46	After 11	0	No	Yes	13	Female	Social	Yes	Immediate
47	10 to				4.2	1.		,,	
47	11	1 to 2	Yes	Yes	13	Female	Social	Yes	30 - 1 hr
48	10 to 11	0	Yes	No	13	Female	Quiet	Yes	10 to 30 mins
49	After 11	1 to 2	Yes	Yes	14	Female	Social	Yes	10 to 30 mins
40	10 to	1 10 2	163	163	74	Temale	Social	163	10 to 30 mms
50	11	1 to 2		Yes	13	Male	Social	Yes	Immediate
	10 to					-			
51	11	0	Yes	Yes	13	Female	Social	Yes	10 to 30 mins
	10 to								
52	11	Less than 1	Yes	Yes	14	Male	Social	Yes	Immediate
55	After 11	Less than 1	Yes	Yes	13	Female	Social	Yes	Immediate
	10 to				4.4	1.		,,	
57	11	0	Yes	Yes	14	Female	Social	Yes	Immediate
58	After 11	0	Yes	Yes	13	Female	Social	No	Immediate
59	8 to 9	1 to 2	Yes	Yes	13	Female	Social	No	10 to 30 mins
60	After 11	Less than 1	Yes	Yes	14	Female	Quiet	Yes	10 to 30 mins

61	8 to 9	1 to 2	No	Yes	14	Male	Quiet	No	10 to 30 mins
62	9 to 10	1 to 2	Yes	No	14	Male	Social	No	10 to 30 mins
		More than							
63	After 11	2	Yes	Yes	14	Male	Quiet	Yes	Not sure
	10 to								
64	11	1 to 2	Yes	Yes	13	Male	Social	No	10 to 30 mins
65	9 to 10	Less than 1	Yes	Yes	14	Male	Quiet	Yes	10 to 30 mins
	10 to	More than							
66	11	2	Yes	Yes	14	Male	Social	Yes	10 to 30 mins
	10 to	More than							
67	11	2	Yes	Yes	14	Male	Social	Yes	Immediate
	10 to	More than							
68	11	2	No	No	14	Male	Social	Yes	10 to 30 mins

Stude nt	Wak e up time (a.m.	Wake up time - weeken d (a.m.)	Tired durin g the day	Difficulty paying attention	Staying up late doing home work	Extracurricul ar activities	sleep hrs – weekend	Nap s	GP A
	6 to				1 hr or				
1	7	8 to 9	Yes	Yes	less	Yes	7 to 8	No	3.3
	6 to				1 hr or				
2	7	7 to 8	No	No	less	Yes	8 to 9	No	3.3
	after	Before							
3	7	7	No	No	None	No	9 to 10	No	3.3
4	6 to 7	After 10	No	Yes	None	No	More than 10		
5	5	7 to 8	Yes	Yes	1 hr or less	No	9 to 10		
	after				1 hr or				
6	7	9 to 10	Yes	No	less	No	9 to 10	Yes	3
7	5 to 6	7 to 8	No	No	None	Yes	7 to 8	No	3
	6 to				1 hr or		More than		
8	7	9 to 10	No	No	less	Yes	10		
9	6 to 7	9 to 10	Yes	Yes	None	No	8 to 9	Yes	
10	5 to 6	8 to 9	No	No	None	Yes		No	
	6 to								
11	7	8 to 9	No	No	None	Yes	8 to 9	No	4
	6 to				Over 2		Less than 7		
12	7	9 to 10	Yes	Yes	hrs	Yes	hrs	Yes	3.3
13	6 to 7	9 to 10	No	No	1 hr or less	No	7 to 8	No	3.3

	after								
14	7	9 to 10	Yes	Yes	None	Yes	9 to 10	Yes	3.7
	6 to				1 hr or				
15	7	9 to 10	Yes	Yes	less	Yes	9 to 10	No	3.7
	6 to				Couple				
16	7	9 to 10	Yes	Yes	hrs	Yes	8 to 9	No	2.7
	6 to				Couple				
17	7	After 10	Yes	Yes	hrs	No	7 to 8	No	3
	6 to								
18	7	7 to 8	No	No	None	Yes	9 to 10	No	3.5
	6 to								
19	7	7 to 8	No	Yes	None	No	7 to 8	No	3.3
	6 to				Couple				
20	7	After 10	No	No	hrs	No	8 to 9	No	
	5 to				Over 2				
21	6	7 to 8	Yes	Yes	hrs	No	7 to 8	Yes	3.3
	6 to				Couple				
22	7	7 to 8	No	No	hrs	Yes	8 to 9	No	3
	6 to				Over 2		Less than 7		
23	7	9 to 10	Yes	Yes	hrs	No	hrs		1.7
	6 to								
24	7	9 to 10	No	No	None	Yes	9 to 10	No	3
	5 to				Couple				
25	6	9 to 10	Yes	Yes	hrs	No	9 to 10	No	3.3
	5 to								
26	6	8 to 9	No	Yes	None	No	9 to 10	No	3.7
	6 to	0 10 5	110		Over 2		3 10 20		
27	7	After 10	Yes	No	hrs	Yes	9 to 10	No	4
	6 to	7.1101 20	. 55				More than		
28	7	9 to 10	No	No	None	No	10	No	4
	5 to	Before			Couple	_			
29	6	7	No	No	hrs	Yes	8 to 9	No	4
	6 to	-				1.00			
30	7	7 to 8	No	No	None	Yes	9 to 10	No	4
	6 to		1112			1.00			
31	7	9 to 10	No	No	None	No	8 to 9	No	4
	6 to	0 00 00	1112						-
32	7	9 to 10	Yes	No	None	Yes	9 to 10	No	4
	6 to	2			Couple				
33	7	8 to 9	Yes	Yes	hrs	No	9 to 10	No	3.8
	after	2 3 3		. 55			- 10 -0		
34	7	8 to 9	No	Yes	None	No	8 to 9		
J-	6 to	3 10 3	1.40		740110		3 10 3		
35	7	9 to 10	Yes	Yes	None	No	9 to 10	No	3.7
33	6 to	3 10 10	103	1.03	1 hr or	140	2 10 10	140	5.7
36	7	8 to 9	No	Yes	less	No	9 to 10	No	2.3
30	/	0 10 3	INU	163	1633	110	21010	INU	2.3

	6 to	Before							
37	7	7	Yes	No	None	Yes	7 to 8	No	4
	6 to				Over 2		Less than 7		
38	7	7 to 8	Yes	Yes	hrs	No	hrs	No	2.7
	5 to				Over 2		Less than 7		
39	6	9 to 10	Yes	Yes	hrs	Yes	hrs	No	1
	6 to								
40	7	7 to 8	No	No	None	Yes	8 to 9	No	3.7
	6 to								
41	7	After 10	No	No	None	No	9 to 10	Yes	3.5
	after						More than		
42	7	9 to 10	Yes	No	None	Yes	10	No	3.7
	6 to								
43	7	9 to 10	Yes	No	None	No	9 to 10	No	4
	6 to	Before							
44	7	7	No	No	None	Yes	8 to 9	No	4
	6 to				1 hr or		Less than 7		
45	7	8 to 9	No	No	less	Yes	hrs	No	4
	6 to				Over 2				
46	7	7 to 8	No	No	hrs	Yes	7 to 8	No	4
	6 to				Couple				
47	7	8 to 9	Yes	Yes	hrs .	Yes	8 to 9	No	3.7
	6 to	Before					Less than 7		
48	7	7	Yes	Yes	None	Yes	hrs	No	4
	5 to				Couple				
49	6	8 to 9	Yes	Yes	hrs	Yes	7 to 8		
	after				Over 2		More than		
50	7		Yes	Yes	hrs	No	10	No	4
	6 to						Less than 7		
51	7	After 10	Yes	Yes	None	No	hrs	No	3
	6 to								
52	7	After 10	Yes	Yes	None	No	8 to 9	Yes	
	6 to				Couple		Less than 7		
55	7	8 to 9	Yes	Yes	hrs	Yes	hrs	No	3.3
	5 to				Couple				
57	6	After 10	No	Yes	hrs	No	8 to 9	Yes	3.3
	5 to								
58	6	9 to 10	Yes	Yes	None	Yes	8 to 9	Yes	0
					1 hr or				
59	5	7 to 8	No	No	less	Yes	8 to 9	No	2.7
	6 to				Over 2				
60	7	9 to 10	Yes	No	hrs	Yes	9 to 10	No	3.3
	6 to								
61	7	7 to 8	No	No	None	No	9 to 10	No	
	5 to								
62	6	8 to 9	Yes	No	None	No	8 to 9	No	3

	6 to				Over 2				
63	7	After 10	Yes	Yes	hrs	No	8 to 9	No	2.7
	5 to	Before							
64	6	7	No	No	None	Yes	7 to 8	No	2
	6 to				Couple		More than		
65	7	After 10	Yes	Yes	hrs	Yes	10	No	3.7
	6 to				Over 2				
66	7	9 to 10	Yes	Yes	hrs	Yes	9 to 10	No	4
	6 to						More than		
67	7	After 10	Yes	Yes	None	No	10	Yes	3.3
	6 to				1 hr or				
68	7	8 to 9	No	Yes	less	No	7 to 8	No	4

Student	Reason for not getting enough sleep	Coffee after 4 p.m.	Grade	Schedule after school	Mood
1	D.F.	No	7	F	Changes every
1	B,E	No	/	Г	day Changes every
2	В	Yes	7	E	day
3	В	No	7	E	Cheerful
4	Α	No	7	С	Energetic
5	Α	No	7	С	Changes every day
6	F	No	7	С	Energetic
7	С	No	7	Е	Energetic
8	C,E	Yes	7	D	Energetic
9	A,C,D,F	No	7	B,C,E	Changes every day
10	E	No	7	С	Changes every day
11	E	No	7	В	Changes every day
12	В	No	7	B,C,D,E	Changes every day
13	В	No	7	F	Changes every day
14	Α	Yes	7	Α	Energetic
15	D	Yes	7	С	Changes every day
16	F	Yes	7	В	Changes every day

İ	İ		İ		Changes every
17	В	Yes	7	E	day
18	A,B,C,D	No	7	E	Energetic,Cheerful
					Changes every
19	D	No	7	E	day
					Changes every
20	С	Yes	7	С	day
					Changes every
21	B,D,F	No	7	E	day
		.,	_	_	Changes every
22	В	Yes	7	E	day
			_	_	Changes every
23	Α	No	7	E	day
			_	_	Changes every
24	В	Yes	7	E	day
			_		Changes every
25	В	No	7	Α	day
				_	Changes every
26	A,B,D	Yes	7	С	day
					Changes every
27	A,B,C,D,E	Yes	7	D	day
28		No	7	E	Energetic
29	B,C,D,E	No	7	B,C,F	Energetic
					Changes every
30	B,D,E	No	7	F	day
31	F	No	7	E	Cheerful
32	Α	No	7		Energetic
					Changes every
33	A,B	No	7	D	day
					Changes every
34	F	No	7	F	day
35	Α	No	7	E	Cheerful
					Changes every
36	A,D,F	No	7	E	day
					Changes every
37	F	No	7	С	day
38	В	Yes	7	E	Cheerful
					Changes every
39	B,D,E,F	Yes	8	В	day
40	Е	No	8	E	Energetic
					Changes every
41		No	8	E	day
42	В	No	8	E	Energetic,Cheerful
43	A,D	No	8	E	Cheerful
44	A	Yes	8	F	Cheerful
	/ \	103		'	Checital

45	A,B,C,E	No	8	B,C,D	Energetic
46	В	No	8	F	Cheerful
					Changes every
47	A,B,C,D,E	No	8	A,B,C,D,E,F	day
48	B,D,E	No	8	В,С	Depressed,E
49					
50	А	Yes	8	Е	Cheerful
					Changes every
51	B,C	No	8	В	day
					Changes every
52	В	No	8	E	day
					Changes every
55	В	No	8	E	day
					Changes every
57	В	No	8	С	day
					Changes every
58	F	No	8	E	day
59	Е		8	F	Energetic
					Changes every
60	В	Yes	8	B,C	day
61		No	8	С	Energetic
					Changes every
62	С	Yes	8	Α	day
					Changes every
63	A,B,C,D	Yes	8	Α	day
					Energetic,
64	E	Yes	8	В	Cheerful
65	F	No	8	E	Cheerful
					Changes every
66	В	No	8	E	day
					Changes every
67	Α	Yes	8	Α	day
68	D	Yes	8	Е	Cheerful